

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-028.005.026
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

-

1. Taxon:

Species *Arisaema nepenthoides* (Wall.) Mart.

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. **Synonyms:** *Arisaema ochraceum* Schott, *Arum nepenthoides* Wall., *Pythonium ecaudatum* Griff.

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperm
- Clade: Monocots
- Order: Alismatales R. Br. ex Bercht. & J. Presl
- Family: Araceae Juss.
- Genus: *Arisaema* (Wall.) Mart.
- Species: *A. nepenthoides* (Wall.) Mart.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Monocotyledones
Series: Nudiflorae
Ordo: Aroideae Arn.
Genus: *Arisaema* (Wall.) Mart.
Species: *A. nepenthoides* (Wall.) Mart.

4. Distribution:

Global: China, China South-Central, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Tibet

India: Assam, East Himalaya

5. Indigenous/Exotic/ Endemic; Cultivated/Wild:

6. Threat Status:

IUCN: Not yet accessed

BSI:

7. **Habit and Habitat:** Perennial tuberous herbs found in *Tsuga* or *Quercus* forests, forest banks and margins.

8. **Life Form:** Tuberous Geophyte

9. Economic Importance:

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11. DNA

C- value

Methodology

12. Basic chromosome number(s):

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=26$ ^{20,41}
 $2n=28$ ^{20,49}

14. Gametic chromosome number(s):

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes): B Chromosomes (1)⁴¹, (3)⁴⁹

Image file

16. Ploidy level:

Image file

17. Agametoploidy

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype

Chromosome size

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry:

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocations etc):